PNH03080: GENERAL FLOWER AND ORNAMENTAL CROPS

1. General information

- o Term: 3
- Credits: Total credits: 2 (Lecture: 1.5 Practice: 0.5) Self-study: 6.0
- Credit hours for teaching and learning activities:
 - Lectures: 17 teaching hours (1 sections /week, 3 teaching hours/section, 50 minutes /teaching hour. Total in 6 weeks)
 - Presentation and discussion: 5 teaching hours (2 sessions, 2-3 teaching hours/ section, 50 minutes/teaching hour).
 - Practice in laboratory/greenhouse: 8 teaching hours (1 section/week, 5 teaching hours/section, total 3 weeks)
- o Self-study: 90 teaching hours (50 minutes each)
- Department conducting the course:
 - Department: Horticulture and Landscaping
 - Faculty: Agronomy
- o Kind of the course:

General □		Foundation		Specialization 1 🗷		Specialization 2 🗷	
Compulsory	Elective	Compulsory	Elective	Compulsory	Elective	Compulsory	Elective
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- o Parallel course(s): None
- o Prerequisite course(s): None
- o Course language: English □ Vietnamese

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2. Course objectives and expected learning outcomes

* Course objectives:

- The course provides students with knowledge on the production and consumption of flower and ornamental plants in Vietnam; flower and ornamental plant's classification; environmental factor requirements for growth and development of flower and ornamental plant; nursery and propagation of flower and ornamental plants.
- The course trains students skill in producing commercial flower/ornamental plants in the nursery and self-solving problems.
- The course gives student an attitude of love for the profession, show a willingness to learn for life; have a sense of initiative, creativity and responsibility at work..

* Course expected learning outcomes

Program learning outcomes After successfully completing this program, students are able to	Program Learning outcome's performance criteria
Professional knowledge	2.1 Apply and science brough doe to byild high took
PLO2. Apply scientific knowledge and cultivation techniques to produce horticultural products to meet market demand.	2.1. Apply crop science knowledge to build high-tech demonstration farms/ advanced procedures for producing horticultural products to meet market demand.
PLO3. Apply knowledge of landscape design, construction and maintenance to meet specific cultural, social, environmental and economic needs.	3.1 Apply knowledge of landscape and landscape design to find ideas for landscape design that meet specific cultural, social, environmental and economic needs.
cultural, social, environmental and	<u> </u>

Program learning outcomes	
After successfully completing this	Program Learning outcome's performance criteria
program, students are able to	
PLO4. Work effectively in a team	4.1. Apply proficiently plan and time management
where members join together to	skills during teamwork.
lead the team, create a collaborative	
and inclusive environment, set	
goals, plan tasks, and meet goals.	
Professional skill	
PLO8. Transfer technical advances	8.1. Transfer technical advances and new technologies
and new technologies to	into horticultural production.
horticultural production and	
landscape management.	
Attitudes	
PLO10. Show a willingness to	10.2. Be willing to learn when given the opportunity to
learn for life, an innovative and	learn, and improve knowledge and capacity.
creative spirit to respond to rapid	
changes in science and tecnology.	

3. Course description

PNH03080. General flower and ornamental crops. (2TC: 1.5 - 0.5 - 4): The course includes contents of Roles of flower and ornamental plants in the modern life; Situation of production and consumption of flowers and ornamental plants in Vietnam and all over the world. Characteristics of the main commercial flower production areas in Vietnam. Flower and ornamental plant classification. Environmental factor requirements for growth and development of flower and ornamental plants; Nursery techniques and methods of propagation; Techniques in caring flower and ornamental plant. Cut flower preservation

4. Teaching and learning & assessment methods

CELO	CELO1	CELO2	CELO3	CELO4	CELO5
PLO					
Teaching and learning					
Presentation	Х	X			
Practice				X	
Discussion	X	X	X		X
Assessment methods					
Rubric 1. Attendance (10%)			X		
Rubric 2. Practice (20%)				X	
Rubric 3. Presentation (10%)	Х	X	X		X
Rubric 4. Final exam (60%)	X	Х			

5. Student tasks

- Attendance and attitude: students must attend all lectures in class and practice.
- Prepare materials before going class (self-study): students must read or prepare materials related to the lesson in class following guidance of teacher.
- Practice and work in group: students have to attend all practical classes, to write reports (individual or in group) following guidance of teacher

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- Discussion: Work effectively in a team.
- Final exam: students must complete the final exam in accordance with the Academy's regulations

6. Text books and references

* Text Books/Lecture Notes:

- 1. John M. Dole and Harold F. Wilkins (2005). Floriculture Principles and Species (second edition). Pearson Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, New Jersey 07458. USA
- 2. Nguyễn Anh Đức (2020). Bài giảng Hoa cây cảnh đại cương. Bộ môn Rau hoa quả và Cảnh quan. Khoa Nông học, Học viện Nông nghiệp Việt Nam
- 3. Márkilla Zunete Beckmann-Cavalcante. 2020. Floriculture and Covid-19. Ornamental Horticulture (Campinas), 2020, Vol.27 (1), p.6-7
- 4. Phạm Thị Minh Phượng (2021). Bài giảng Hoa cây cảnh đại cương. Bộ môn Rau hoa quả và Cảnh quan. Khoa Nông học, Học viện Nông nghiệp Việt Nam
- 5. Rees, A. R.. 1992. Ornamental bulbs, corms and tubers. Crop production science in horticulture.. Wallingford, Oxon, UK: C.A.B. International. 220 p
- 6. Stanghellini, Cecilia; Ooster, Bert van't; Heuvelink, Ep. 2019. Greenhouse horticulture: Technology for optimal crop production. The Netherlands: Wageningen Academic Publishers. 315 pages.

* Additional references:

- 7. Phạm Thị Minh Phượng và Trần Thị Minh Hằng. 2014. Nghiên cứu biện pháp nhân giống vô tính cây lan huệ (*Hippeastrum* sp.) bằng phương pháp chẻ củ. Tạp chí Nông nghiệp và Phát triển Nông thôn (Study on the method of chipping hippeastrum (*Hippeastrum* sp.) propagation. Journal of Agriculture and Rural Development).
- 8. Phạm Thị Minh Phượng và Nguyễn Anh Đức. 2017. Nghiên cứu một số biện pháp kỹ thuật nhân giống vô tính cây hoa hiên tại Hà Nội. Tạp chí Nông nghiệp và phát triển nông thôn (Study on the mothods of daylily propagation in Hanoi. Journal of Agriculture and Rural Development).
- 9. Phạm Thị Minh Phượng, Bùi Ngọc Tấn, Đặng Thị Hường và Nguyễn Anh Đức. 2021. Ảnh hưởng của lượng bón phân hữu cơ và npk đến sinh trưởng và phát triển của giống hoa Lan huệ Hồng Đào. Khoa học và Công nghệ Nông nghiệp Việt Nam (Effect of organic and npk fertilizer application on the growth and development of Hippeastrum (Hong Dao cv.). Journal of Vietnam Agricultural Science and Technology.

* Internet link

- http://www.mard.gov.vn
- http://www.aiph.org
- http://www.fao.org
- http://favri.org.vn/index.php/vi/gia-i-thia-u/ca-c-tt-tra-c-thua-c/88-trung-tam-nghien-c-u-va-phat-tri-n-hoa-cay-c-nh

7. Course outline

Week	Content	CELOs
	Chapter 1: Introduction to floriculture	
	A/ Summary of content in class (4 teaching hours)	CELO1
	Theoretical teaching content:	CELO2
	1.1. What is floriculture? The role of flower and ornamental plants in the	
1	life	
1	1.2.1. Situation of ornamental flower production in the world	
	1.2.2. The situation of ornamental flower production in Vietnam	
	B/ Student self – study (8 teaching hours)	CELO1

	- Read the material and prepare for the next lesson (flower plant	
	classification)	
	Chapter 2: Flower and ornamental plant's classification	
	A/ Summary of content in class: (2 teaching hours)	CELO1,
	Theoretical teaching content:	CELO2
	2.1. Purpose of flowers and ornamental plants classification	
	2.2. Method of flower and ornamental plant classification	
2,3	Content of the seminar/discussion: (0.5 teaching hours)	
	- List the names (and basic characteristics) of ornamental flowers	
	according to each classificated group, explanation for the results	
	B/ Student self – study: (teaching hours)	CELO1,
	- Review the content learned in class	CELO2
	- Read the materials and prepare home work for the next lesson.	
4	Chapter 3: Ecological requirements of fruit trees	
	A/ Summary of content in class: (4 teaching hours hours)	CELO1
	Theoretical teaching content (4 teaching hours)	22201
	3.1. Temperature requirements	
	3.2. Water requirements	
	3.3. Light requirement	
	3.4. Land characteristics	
	3.5. Nutritional requirements	
	Content of the seminar/discussion (0.5 teaching hours)	
	- Analysis of the influence of external factors on the grow and	
	development of flower and ornamental plant.	
	B/ Student self – study: (6 teaching hours)	CELO1
	- Review the contents learned in class	
	- Read the material and prepare for the next lesson (nursery garden and	
	propagation methods)	
5	Chapter 4: Nursery techniques and propagation method of flower	
	and ornamental plants	
	A/ Summary of content in class: (6 teaching hours)	CELO1,
	Theoretical teaching content: (6 teaching hours)	CELO3,
	4.1. The role of nursery garden for floricultural production.	CELO4,
	4.2. Organization and function of a nursery	CELO5
	4.3. Propagation method of flower and ornamental plants	
	4.3.1. Sowing	
	4.3.2. Cutting	
	4.3.3. Grafting	
	4.3.4. Layering	
	4.3.5. Division (buds/tubes)	
	4.3.6. Tissue culture	
	Content of practical/experimental teaching: (8 teaching hours)	
	Depending on the weather conditions, choose 3 out of 4 lessons,	
	corresponding to 3 weeks of study (starting from week 5)	
	Lesson 1: Technique of sexual propagation of flowering plants (sowing)	
	Lesson 2: Technique of asexual propagation of ornamental plants and	
	flowers (grafting/layering)	
	Lesson 3: Take care for the seedling in the nursery stage	
	Lesson 4: Prepare the soil and translating	
	Content of the seminar/discussion: (3 teaching hours)	

	- Present the investigation result on propagation techniques on flower/ornamental plant production in Tay Tuu, Me Linh - Hanoi		
	(persimmons, chrysanthemums, lilies), Van Giang, Lien Nghia - Hung		
	Yen (potted roses, carpet flowers), Nhat Tan, Nghi Tam - Hanoi (peach,		
	kumquat) or other flower growing areas.		
	- Choose and update new techniques using in floriculture production in		
	Vietnam.		
	B/ Student self – study (12 teaching hours)	CELO1	
	- Review the content learned in class		
	Work on team to organize an interview, interview famers, write a report		
	and prepare for the presentation in class.		
	- Read the material and prepare for the next lesson		
6	Chapter 5: Applied new techniques on flower and ornamental plant		
	production		
	A/ Summary of content in class: (3 teaching hours)	CELO1,	
	Theoretical teaching content: (3 teaching hours)	CELO3	
	5.1. Medium and the role of medium in the growing and development of		
	plants.		
	5.2. New techniques in planting and caring for the growing and		
	development of flowers and ornamental plants		
	. B/ The contents to be self-study at home: (6 teaching hours)		
	- Review the content learned in class		
	- Read the material and prepare for the next lesson		
	Chapter 6: Cut flowers preservation		
	A/ Summary of content in class: (3 teaching hours)	CELO1,	
	Theoretical teaching content: (3 teaching hours)	CELO3,	
	6.1. Purpose of flower preservation		
	6.2. Physiological characteristics of cut flowers		
7,8	6.3. Principles of cut preservation		
	6.4. Methods of cut preservation		
	B/ Student self – study: (6 teaching hours)	CELO1	
	Review the content learned in class		
	- Do home work		